

Applicazioni Web I Web Applications I

Introduction to the course

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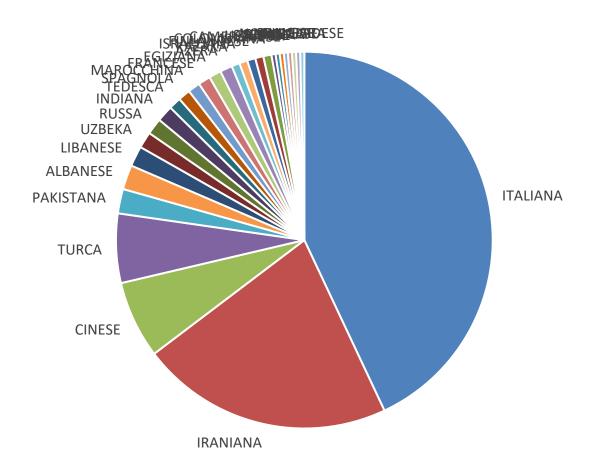
Francesca Russo, Luca Scibetta





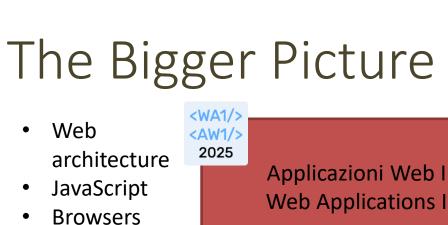


Welcome to WA1!



Goal

- Understanding web architectures
- Understanding and mastering web application design and development
- Gaining in-depth knowledge of the JavaScript language and ecosystem
- Becoming familiar with one of the most popular JavaScript frameworks (React)
- ...with special focus on the front-end



Applicazioni Web I

fully aligned

Back-end programming

Front-End

programming

- Scalability
- Large-scale

Web Applications II

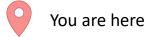
Human Computer Interaction

Distributed systems programming

Mobile application development

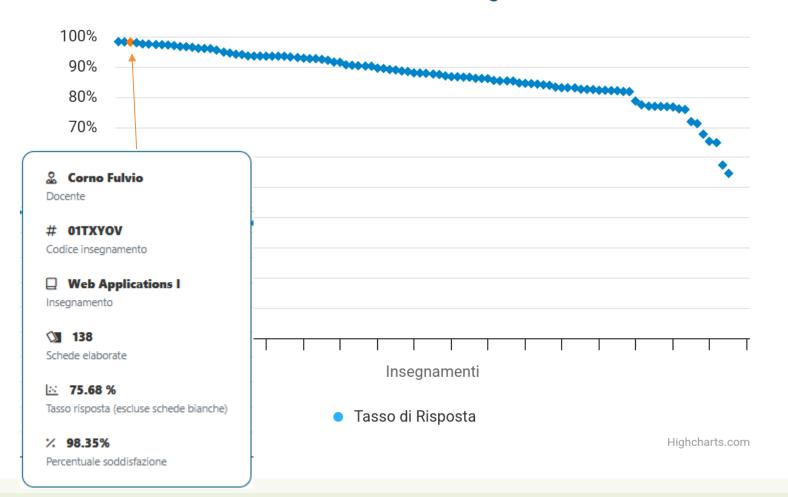
- Usability
- Interface design
- Human centered processes
- Distributed **Architectures**
- Protocols
- **Foundations**

- Mobile Front-End
- Mobile device programming



2024 End-of-course Questionnaire

DAUIN - Soddisfazione Insegnamenti



Relevant critiques*:

- Labs should be more structured and supportive
- Need more time for inclass exercises
- Not enough time to reason about each topic

^{*} considered in planning this year's course

What We Will Learn

JS

JavaScript as a language

- ECMAScript ES6
- Language constructs
- In-depth semantics
- Functional,
 Asynchronous,
 Modular, ...

The browser ecosystem

- HTML, CSS, page structure
- DOM
- Events, Properties, Handlers, APIs

53

Single Page Applications

- Server-side (bare minimum) with node
- API development
- Backend storage
- Sessions and Authentication



React framework

- Components,
 Properties, State
- JSX
- Hooks
- Router



Weeks and Calendar... At a Glance!

- 1. Intro to JS: basics, objects, functions
- 2. Intro to JS: async programming, callbacks, DB interaction + Intro to Web
- 3. Server-side with Express
- 4. HTML, CSS, Bootstrap
- 5. Intro to React + DOM
- 6. React: props and state
- 7. React: context, life cycle, forms
- 8. React router
- 9. Fetch and client-server interaction (in React)
- 10. Authentication

Course Organization

- Classes
 - 3 h/week
 - Lectures + Exercises (mixed)
- <u>Laboratories</u> (<room>)
 - 1.5 h/week
 - 2 Lab groups
 - Starting 2nd week
- Exception: first week
 - Class instead of Lab

	МО	TU	WE	TH	FR
08:30					R4b
10:00		R4			R4b
11:30		R4			
13:00					
14:30					
16:00					
17:30					

Classes

- In person, in rooms with power outlets at the desks
 - bring your own computer, if possible, to follow the examples/exercises

- Video-recorded and made available soon after each class
 - not streamed live

- A few times during the course, we will give you some materials to read/watch instead of a lecture ("Readings")
 - published well in advance

Laboratories

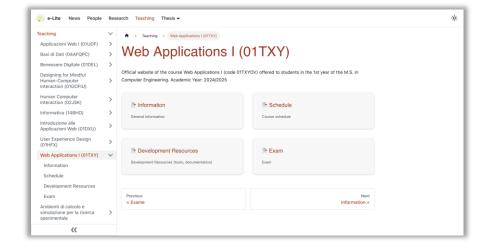
- Starting 2nd week
 - In rooms with power outlets at the desks
- Build a simple project extracted from recent Exam assignments
- In groups of 2-5 students
- Week-by-week Step-by-step design and implementation, following the course topics
- Text online, some days in advance
- Support, discussion, help, during the lab sessions
- Attendance to the lab sessions is highly recommended

Groups and Laboratories

- 2 slots:
 - Friday, 08:30-10:00, room R4b, surnames: A-K
 - Friday, 10:00-11:30, room R4b, surnames: L-Z
- Groups to be created within the two slots above
 - People from one slot can join a group in another slot, if needed (the majority of a groups' members should fall in the correct time slot)
- Group composition on GitHub Classroom by Beginning of Week 02:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/3ZCoftlU

Learning Material

- Course website https://bit.ly/polito-wa1
- Slides (in English)
 - Full schedule
 - Links and supplementary material
- Video lectures (screencasts)
 - YouTube < https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLqRTLlwsxDL9wpn33l59ygSl4PuCcg9vl>
 - Portale della Didattica
- GitHub https://github.com/polito-webapp1
 - Examples, exercises, labs, exams, ...







Communications



- We will use Telegram for all communications
 - among students, with teachers, etc.
- Announcements, official information, and Q&A
- Feel free to contact the teachers for feedback and questions
 - questions of general interest must be posted in the group, so
 that everybody can see the answer
- Link to the Telegram group: <u>https://t.me/politowebapp2025</u>
- Emails can be an **alternative** for slower, more articulated, and private individual communications



Exam: Two Parts

1. Project development (up to 26 points)

- Individual
- Starting from shared requirements
- 20 days of time

2. Oral discussion (up to 4 points)

- individual <u>and</u> mandatory
- "live" correction and discussion of the submitted project
- when: the official exam day (or starting from that day)

Exam: Score and Process

- Project development + oral discussion: up to 30 points
- Up to 2 extra points for students whose projects demonstrate a high quality and for the richness and precision of the answers during the discussion

Note: If it emerges that the student does not have mastery of the written code, the exam will be immediately canceled, without a numerical evaluation.

Full exam rules in the course website (under "Exams")

Project Development

What

- Develop a web application using
 - React + JavaScript
 - Node + Express
 - SQLite
- According to a functional specification
 - published 20 days before <u>each</u>
 official exam date

How

- Individually (i.e., not in group)
- Using GitHub Classroom
 - commit + push your project
- Teacher's Evaluation
 - running the application on the teacher's laptop
 - examining the code

Oral Discussion

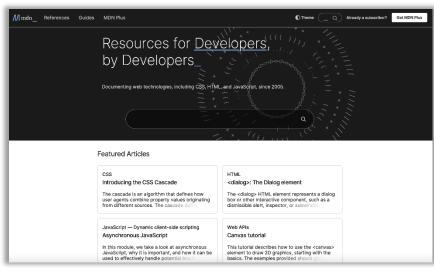
Goals

- To ensure that each student developed the web application by themselves
- To evaluate how much the student can explain the exact behaviour of the code

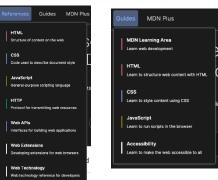
Evaluation Criteria

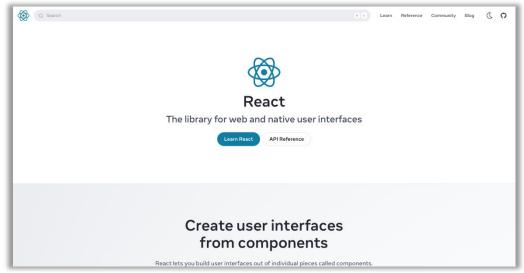
- Theoretical and practical knowledge of the project design
- Theoretical and practical knowledge of the project code base
- Readiness and clarity in the replies

Resources (fundamentals)



Mozilla Developer Network (MDN)
https://developer.mozilla.org/



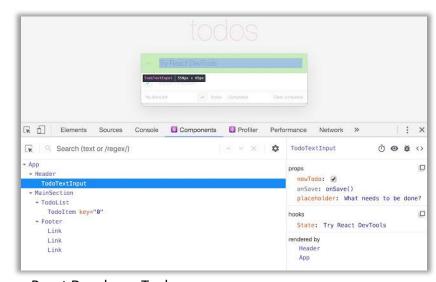




Tools



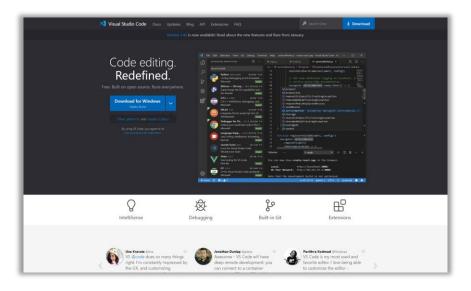
Node.js runtime
Version 22.x LTS
https://nodejs.org/en/



React Developer Tools

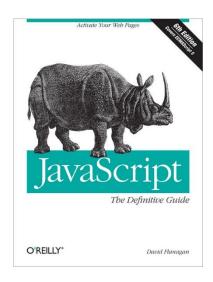
Extension for <u>Chrome</u> and <u>Firefox</u>

Programming Environment

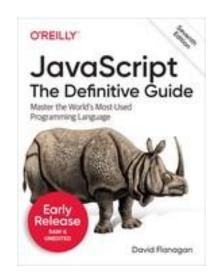


Visual Studio Code https://code.visualstudio.com/

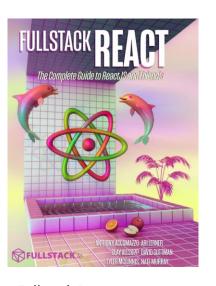
Resources (books)



JavaScript: The Definitive Guide, 6th Edition By David Flanagan ISBN 978-0596805524 Release Date: May 2011 (not very updated...)

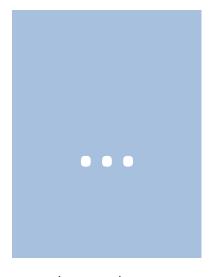


JavaScript: The Definitive Guide, 7th Edition By David Flanagan ISBN 978-1491952023 Release Date: July 2020



Fullstack React
By Anthony Accomazzo, Nate
Murray, Ari Lerner, Clay
Allsopp, David Guttman, and
Tyler McGinnis
https://www.newline.co/fullstack-react

Release: r40 (January 2020)



... and many others

Resources (on-line books)

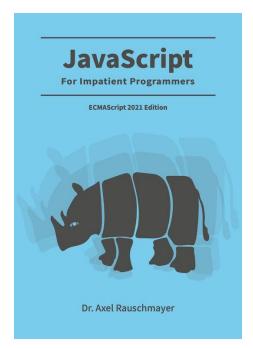








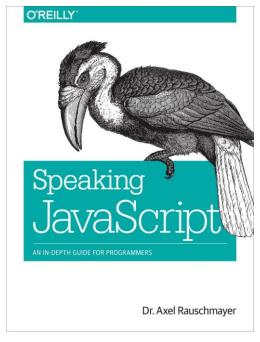
Resources (on-line books)



https://exploringjs.com/impatient-js/index.html

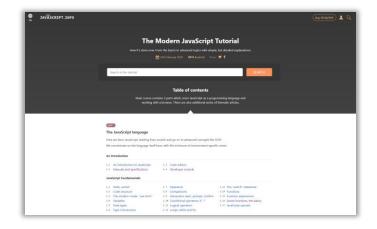


https://exploringjs.com/deep-js/index.html



http://speakingjs.com/

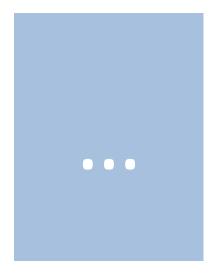
More Resources...



The Modern JavaScript Tutorial https://javascript.info/



DevDocs: API Documentation Browser https://devdocs.io/



... and many others



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